

Dit leer ik uit m'n hoofd:

abc-formule:

$$\text{Los op } ax^2 + bx + c = 0$$

$$D = b^2 - 4ac$$

$$x = \frac{-b \pm \sqrt{D}}{2a}$$

Algemeen:

Ga deze formules eenvoudig na met getallenvoorbeelden

$$(ab)^2 = a^2b^2$$

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$$\frac{a}{c} + \frac{b}{c} = \frac{a+b}{c}$$

$$x^a x^b = x^{a+b} \text{ vb. } x^2 x^3 = x^5$$

$$\sqrt{\frac{a}{b}} = \frac{\sqrt{a}}{\sqrt{b}}$$

$$(x^a)^b = x^{ab} \text{ vb. } (x^2)^3 = x^6$$

$$x^{1/2} = \sqrt{x}$$

$$\sqrt{ab} = \sqrt{a}\sqrt{b}$$

$$\sqrt{a+b} \neq \sqrt{a} + \sqrt{b}!!!!$$

$$\left(\frac{a}{b}\right)^c = \frac{a^c}{b^c}$$

Differentiëren & integreren:

(d/dx betekent "afgeleiden van")

$$\frac{d}{dx} \sqrt{x} = \frac{1}{2\sqrt{x}}$$

$$\frac{d}{dx} \sin x = \cos x$$

$$\frac{d}{dx} \cos x = -\sin x$$

$$\frac{d}{dx} e^x = e^x$$

$$\frac{d}{dx} \ln x = \frac{1}{x}$$

$$\int \sin x dx = -\cos x$$

$$\int \cos x dx = \sin x$$

$$\int e^x dx = e^x$$

$$\int \frac{1}{x} dx = \ln |x|$$

Gonio:

$$\sin 2x = 2 \sin x \cos x$$

$$\cos 2x = 2 \cos^2 x - 1$$

$$\cos 2x = 1 - 2 \sin^2 x$$

$$\cos^2 x + \sin^2 x = 1$$

$$\sin x = \cos\left(\frac{\pi}{2} - x\right) = \cos\left(x - \frac{\pi}{2}\right)$$

$$\cos x = \sin\left(\frac{\pi}{2} - x\right) = \sin\left(\frac{\pi}{2} + x\right)$$

Logaritmen:

$${}^a \log b = \frac{{}^s \log b}{{}^s \log a} \text{ vb. } {}^2 \log 3 = \frac{\log 3}{\log 2}$$